FIG. 1

Constitutively Active Receptors

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The famous as	Keierence		(Robbins, Nadeau et al.	(666)			(Pauwels, Gouble et al.	1999)	1 1 2	al. 1998)		(Herrick-Davis, Egan et al. 1997)				
	Assay / Cells		adenylyl cyclase activity/ (Robbins, Nadeau et al.	HEK 293, stably transfected			binding of [35]GTP[S]	CHO-KI		IP production / COS-/		PI hydrolysis / COS-7				
	Sequence		92	VSIVL <u>E</u> TTIIL K			313	RERKATKTLGI	К, К, Q	322 NEQKACKVLGI	×	312 NEDDA <u>S</u> KVLGI	7			
	Mutation Site		TMII				C terminis of IC3			C-terminus of IC3		C-terminus of IC3				
	December	Neceptor	melanocyte-stimulating	hormone	MSH		1.1.	3-nydioxyu yprammela		5-hydroxytryptamine _{2A}		5-hydroxytryptamine _{2C}				
	TOPE AVE.	CLASS A	GROUP I	agrant Wildin		CLASS A	GKOUF II	SHIB_numan		5H2A_human		2H2C_rat				1

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	Scheer, Fanelli et al.	(1997)			(Scheer, Costa et al. 2000)	(Perez, Hwa et al. 1996)		(Hwa, Gaivin et al. 1997)	(Kjelsberg, Cotecchia et al. 1992)	(Allen, Lefkowitz et al. 1991)	(Ren, Kurose et al. 1993)	(Högger, Shockley et al. 1995)	(Liu, Blin et al. 1996)
	TB/00/41				P/COS-7	IP/COS-1	IP arachidonic acid release	IP / COS-1	PI/COS-7	PI hydrolysis / rat fibroblast	adenylyl cyclase inhibition / HEK293	PI / HEK(U293)	IP production, inhibition of cAMP production / COS-7
		63 FAIVQ <u>N</u> ILVIL	E.	142 CAISIDRYIGV	A 143 CAISIDEYIGV	128 AVDVL <u>C</u> CTASI	293 REKKAAKTLGI	204 EEPFYALFSSLG V	293 SREKKAAKT X=19 different	כייו	373 (348?) EKRETEVLAV	SLVK	A 390 KKVTRTIL:A 1-4 A inserted
		TMDI		junction between TMDIII and IC2		TMIII	carboxyl end of IC3	TMV	C-terminal IC3	C-terminus IC3	C-terminal IC3 loop	C-terminal IC3 loop junction	junction of IC3 and TMVI
2 of 15)		α ₁₈ -adrenergic	alpha 1B-AR		α ₁₈ -adrenergic	alpha 1B-AR α ₁₈ -adrenergic			α ₁₈ -adrenergic	α ₁₈ -adrenergic	α ₂ C10-adrenergic	alpha-2AAR muscarinic Hm1	muscarinic acetylcholine M1 muscarinic acetylcholine M2
FIG. 1 (2 of 15)	CLASSA	GROUP II A1AB_human α	83		A1AB_human c	A1AB_human (A1AB_human	A1AB_human	A2AA_human	ACM1_human	ACM2-human

FIG. 1 (3 of 15)

				3/27					
	(Blüml, Mutschler et al. 1994)	(Burstein, Spalding et al. 1996)	(Spalding, Burstein et al. 1998)	(Spalding, Burstein et al. 1997)	(Mason, Moore et al. 1999)	(Samama, Cotecchia et al. 1993); (Lefkowitz, Cotecchia et al. 1993)	(Charpentier, Jarvie et al. 1996)	(Cho, Taylor et al. 1996)	(Alewijnse, Timmerman et al. 2000)
	IP/COS-7	β-gal / NIH 3T3	β-gal; radioligand binding / NIH-3T3	β-gal; radioligand binding / NIH-3T3	adenylyl cyclase; agonist binding / CHW	adenylyl cyclase activation; agonist binding affinity / COS-7 or CHO	adenylyl cyclase; cAMP accumulation / HEK293	CAMP accumulation / COS-7	cAMP production / HEK-293
	507 TWIPY <u>N</u> IMVLVNT S	chimera composed of m2 1-69 m5 77-445 m2 301-466	451 459 465 A <u>LLLA EITW TPYNI MVLVS</u> T M L H C V S F	465 YNIMVLV <u>S</u> TFCDKCV X=V,F,R,K,+more	389 RKAFQGLLCCA R	266 272 FCLKEHKALKTLGI SR K A	264 SFKMSEKRETKVLKT I K 288 from DIB receptor APDTSIKKETKVLKT	286 FVCCWLPPFIL A	115 FMISL <u>D</u> RYCAV N,A
	TMVI	N-terminus to TMII TMVI	TMVI	junction of TMVI and EC3	C-terminus	C-terminal IC3 loop	carboxyl terminal IC3	TMVI	ZOI
	m3 muscarinic (rat)	m5 muscarinic muscarinic acetylcholine M5	m5 muscarinic muscarinic acetylcholine M5	m5 muscarinic muscarinic acetylcholine M5	β ₁ -adrenergic	β ₂ -adrenergic beta-2AR	doparnine D1A	doparnine D1	histamine H ₂
CLASS A GROUP II	ACM3_rat	ACM5_human	ACM5_human	ACM5_human	BIAR_human	B2AR_human	DADR_human	DADR_human	HH2R_rat

FIG. 1 (4 of 15)

						<u>.</u>		4/	2	7											
Reference		(Rim and Oprian 1995)							(Acharya and Karnik	1996)		(Han, Smith et al. 1998)				(Govardhan and Oprian	1994);	(Conen, rang et al. 1995)			(Cohen, Yang et al. 1993)
Assay / Cells		transducin; phosphorylation by	rhodopsin kinase / COS						transducin; radioligand	binding / COS		transducin, GTPyS	uptake / COS			transducin; radioligand	binding / COS				
Sequence	-	90 FMVLG <u>G</u> FTSTLY	D 113	GCNLEGFFAT	Q 292-296	MIIPAFFAKSAAIY	E G, E, M	"Ala neutral a.a converted to carboxylate and competes with 113Glu for salt bridge with 256Lys	134	VVLAIERYVVV	1,0,8	257	RMVIIMVIAFL	X,X	plus G113Q	296	PAFFAKSAALY	X=E,M natural mutants	+ 10 different a.a. substitutions	disrupts critical salt bridge between 296Lys(TMVII) and 113Glu(TMIII)	134 VVLAIERYVVV Q
Mutation Site		TMII	111742	INTELL		TMINT	-		TMIII			TM6			plus TM3	TMVII					IC2
Receptor		opsin	rhodopsin						opsin		rhodopsin	opsin	•	rhodopsin		opsin		rhodopsin			
File Name	CLASS A GROUP III	OPSD_human							OPSD human	-		OPSD human	t			OPSD_human	l				

FIG. 1 (5 of 15)

Of the I distribute	(Matus-Leboviten, Nussenzveig et al. 1995)		
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	*Ca** efflux, [Ca**] / Xenopus oocytes; IP formation / AfT20, stably transfected		
	335 FRKL <u>C</u> NCKQK STOP		
	carboxyl tail		
	thyrotropin-releasing hormone TRH-R		
	TRFR_mouse		

FIG. 1 (6 of 15)

Tile Name	December	Mutation Site Sequence		Assay / Cells	Reference
THE MAINE	Neceptor	COLUMN TATA			
CLASS A					
BRB2_human	BRB2_human bradykinin B2	TMIII	113 ATISMNLYSSI	IP production / COS-7	(Marie, Koch et al. 1999)
	B2 bradykinin	TMVI	A 256		
	BK-2		LLFIICMLPFQI		
			L-d		

FIG. 1 (7 of 15)

Т	I		<u> </u>	·····			7/2	7			(%	T	-	Ţ								
Reference		(Groblewski, Maigret et al. 1997)	-	(Parnot, Bardin et al. 2000)	(Amatruda, Dragas-	Graonic et al. 1995)		(Burger, Burger et al.	1999)		(Kudo, Osuga et al. 1996)		(Shenker, Laue et al.	1993)	(Kosugi, Van Dop et al.	(6,641	(Bradbury, Kawate et al.	1997; Bradbury and Menon 1999)	(Cavalli, Babey et al.	1999)	(Fanelli, Barbier et al.	(8861
Assay / Cells		phospholipase C; IP production / COS-7	1,000.00 m	1P production / HEK- 293; intrcellular Ca ^{2*} mobilization / CHO	PI production:	phospholipase C stimulation / COS-7		IP production; Ca2+	moblization and actin	polymerization / NIH 3T3	cAMP production/	HEK293	cAMP production /	COS-7	cAMP production /	COS-7	cAMP production/	HEK 293T	adenylyl cyclase	inhibition / COS-7	IP production / COS-7	
Sequence		111 ASVSF <u>N</u> LYASV A disruots ¹¹¹ Asn (TMIII) -	292Tyr (TMVII) interaction	305 LFYGF <u>L</u> GKKFK O	, L	LV <u>I</u> WV <u>AGFRMTHTVTTISY</u> LNKAVA LVVWVTAFEAKRTINAIWFLNLAVA	(K above conflicts with SWISS-PROT database)	138	ACISVDRYLAIVH	Λ	564	MATNK <u>D</u> TKIAKK G	578	ILIFTDFTCMA G	571 577	KIAKKMAILIFIDFTCM I I	556	ILIFTDFTCMA G, Y	128	KVLSIDYYNMF A, K, H	137	LMSLDRCLAIC A
Mutation Site		TMIII		C-terminus of TM7	101			IC2			IC3		TMVI		TM6		TMVI		TM3		ICZ	
Receptor		ATı, Type-1A angiotensis II		ATIA T.ma 1A anciotencie II	formylmethionyllencylphenylal	anine (fMLPR)		interleukin-8 receptor B		CXCR-2 chemokine	Inteinizing hormone (LH)		luteinizing hormone (LH)		luteinizing hormone (LH)		Inteinizing hormone / human	chorionic gonadotropin	delta opiod receptor	•	oxytocin	
File Name	CLASS A GROUP V	AG2R_rat		AG2R_rat	That the beament	rivilla.		II 8R himan			I SHR human		LSHR human	ı	LSHR human	1	I CUD rat	LO1111 141	OPRD monse		OXYR human	ı

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ر ال	FIG. 1 (8 of 15)			2 0007	
PAFR_human	platelet-activating factor (PAF)	C-terminus of IC3	231 EVKRRALMMVCTVLAV R	IP production / COS-/	(Farent, Le Gouin et al. 1996)
PAFR_human	platelet-activating factor (PAF)	ТМІІІ	100 CLFFINTYCSV A	arachnidonate release, IP production, adenylyl cylcase inhibition / CHO	(Ishii, Izumi et al. 1997)
PE23_human	prostaglandin E ₃ , EP3III EP3IV	C-terminal tail	360 FCQEEFWGN FCQMRKRRIREOEEFWGN Truncated	inhibition of adenylyl cyclase / CHO-K1	(Jin, Mao et al. 1997)
PE23_mouse	prostaglandin E, EP3	carboxyl-terminal tail	336 KILLRKFCQ <u>IRDHI</u> (3α) <u>MNNHL</u> (3β) [†] Eruncated	inhibition of adenylate cyclase / CHO, stably expressed	(Hasegawa, Negishi et al. 1996)
THRR_human	thrombin	EC2 loop	259 268 CHDVL <u>NETLLEGY</u> YAYY DLKD KOF I	45Ca 2* efflux, PI hydrolysis, reporter gene induction / COS-7	(Nanevicz, Wang et al. 1996)
TSHR_human	thyrotropin (TSHR) thyroid stimulating hormone	BC1	486 YYNHALDWQTG F,M	inositol phosphate diacylglycerol cascade / COS-7	(Ратпа, Van Sande et al. 1995)
		BC2	568 YAKVSICLPMD T		
TSHR_human	thyrotropin (TSHR) thyroid stimulating hormone	TMIII	509 ASBLS <u>V</u> YTLTV A	adenylyl cyclase activation / COS-7	(Duprez, Parma et al. 1994)
		TMVII	672 YPLNS <u>C</u> ANPFL Y		
TSHR_human	thyrotropin (TSHR)	TMV	597 VAFVI <u>V</u> CCCHV L	cAMP formation / COS-7 cells	(Esapa, Duprez et al. 1999)
TSHR_human	<u> </u>	TMVII	677 CANPFLYAIFT V	cAMP formation / CHO cells	(Russo, Wong et al. 1999)
TSHR_human		IC3	613 621 VRNP <u>OYNPGDKDTK</u> IAK deletion	cAMP formation / COS-7	(Wonerow, Schoneberg et al. 1998)

FIG. 1 (9 of 15)

TSHR_human	thyrotropin (TSHR)	IC3 / TMVI	623 632 KDTKIAKRMAVLIF <u>T</u> DFICM	cAMP activation / COS-7	(Paschke, Tonacchera et al. 1994)
	thyroid stimulating hormone		V I		10001
V2R_human	vasopressin V2	IC2	136 LAMTL <u>D</u> RHRAI	cAMP formation / COS-7	(Morin, Cotte et al. 1990)
			Ą		

FIG. 1 (10 of 15)

						10)/2	27	7			Ţ		
Reference		(Cohen Thaw et al 1997)	(1000)	(Schipani, Jensen et al.	1997)				(Teens and Lin 1997)	() Company and ()	(Hjorth, Orskov et al. 1998)		(Gaudin, Maoret et al. 1998) (Gaudin, Rouyer-Fessard et al. 1998)	
Assav / Cells		DAMP.	adenylyl cyclase calvit production / COS-1	cAMP accumulation/	COS-7				ANA (P. C. d. retion / 1 203	cAMF production 1 L223	cAMP accumulation / COS-7	,	cOS-7 or CHO	·
	and active				223 TRNYIHMHLFL R, K	410 KLLKS <u>T</u> LVLMP C,others				340 Vpapv <u>t</u> eeqar P	178 TRNY IHGNLFA R	352 RLARS <u>T</u> LTLIP A	178 RNYIHMHLFI R requires functional integrity of the N-terminal EC domain	343 LARGILLIP X= K, P
Wintertion City	Mutation one		wild type (native) protein		junction of IC1 and TMII	junction of IC3 and TMVI				TMVI	junction of IC loop! and TMII	IC end of TMVI	junction of IC loop I and TMII	junction of IC loop 3 and TMVI
	Receptor		human calcitonin hCTR-1 hCTR-2		parathyroid hormone PTH / PTH-related peptide					glucose-dependent insulinotropic peptide (GIP-R)	glucagon		vasoactive intestinal peptide 1 (VIP)	
	File Name	CLASS B	CALR_human	CLASS B	PTRR_human				CLASS B	GIPR_human	GLR_rat		VIPR_human	

FIG. 1 (11 of 15)

					5
File Name	Recentor	Mutation Site	Sequence	Assay / Cells	Keierence
A HULLIANIE					
CLASSC			Theory of the state of the stat	TD / 42 A	(Tensen Snalding et al
CASR_human	CASR_human calcium-sensing	N-terminal EC	TLSEVA <u>ONKIDELNIDEECNISERI</u> various substitutions, in multiple combinations	Cg / JI	2000)
)

FIG. 1 (12 of 15)

			12	/27			_	
Reference		(Olesnicky, Brown et al. 1999)	(Konopka, Margarit et al. 1996)	(Boone, Davis et al. 1993)	(Comment Martin et al	2000)		
Assay / Cells		heterologous yeast assay	lacZ reporter gene	yeast Periode Brown Brow	p-galactosidase	b-galactosidase		
Sequence		229 PLSAYQIYLGT P	258 QSLLV <u>PS</u> IIFI LL	MSFVLVVKITLAIR C C C 247 251 DSFHILLIMSCOSLL CC CC double mutations shaded double mutations		253 258 LIMSCQSLLVRSIIFI L LP		
Mutation Site		TM6	TM6	double mutations IM5 and TM6	IC3	TM6		
Recentor		pheromone	pheromone α-factor	pheromone α-factor	pheromone a-factor	pheromone α-factor		
Kilo Name	CT ASS D	O74283 RCB2	C. cinereus STE2_yeast	STE2_yeast	STE3_yeast	STE2_yeast		1

FIG. 1 (13 of 15) Bibliography

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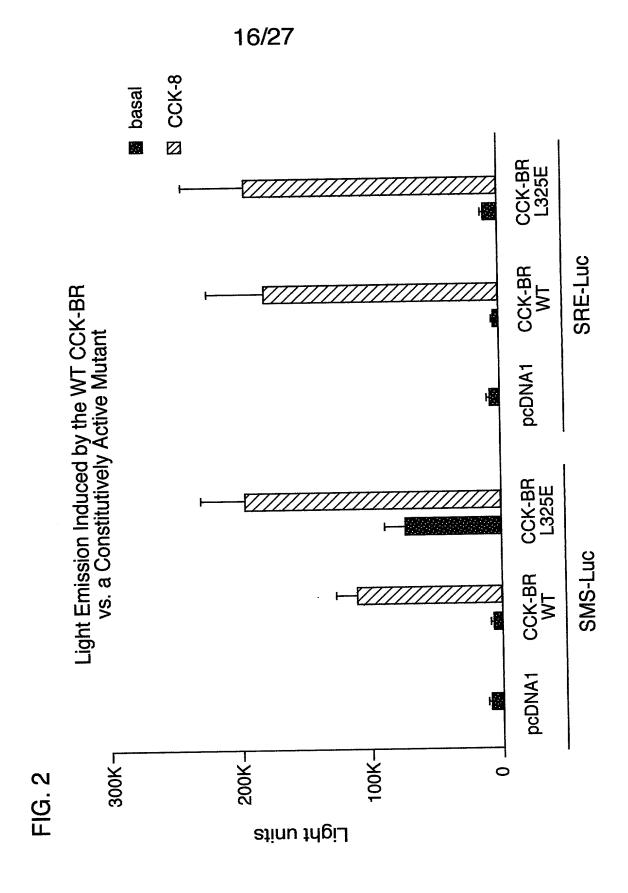
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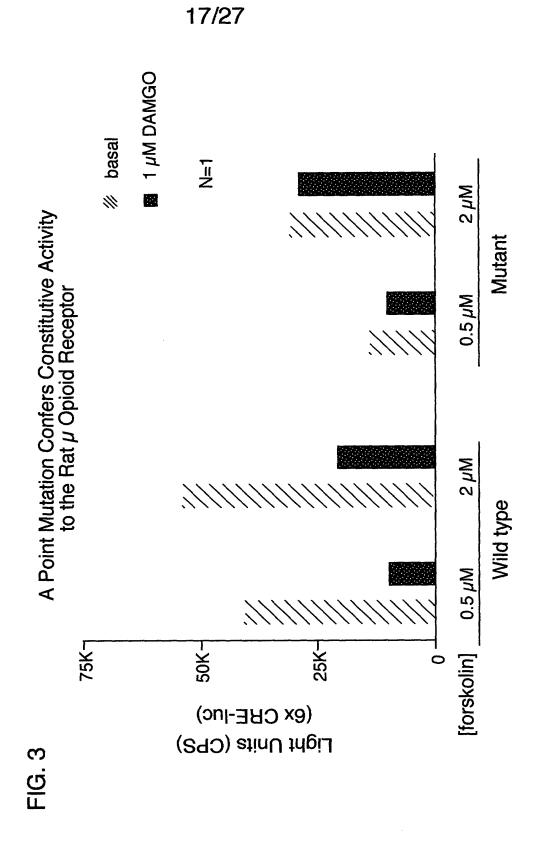
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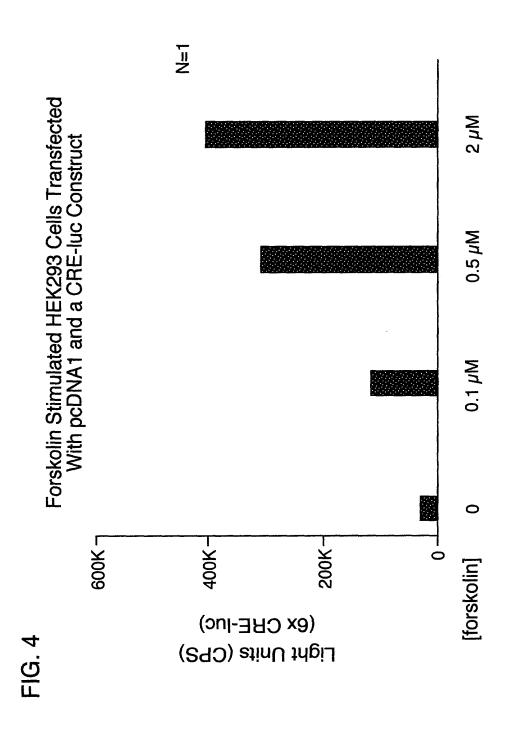
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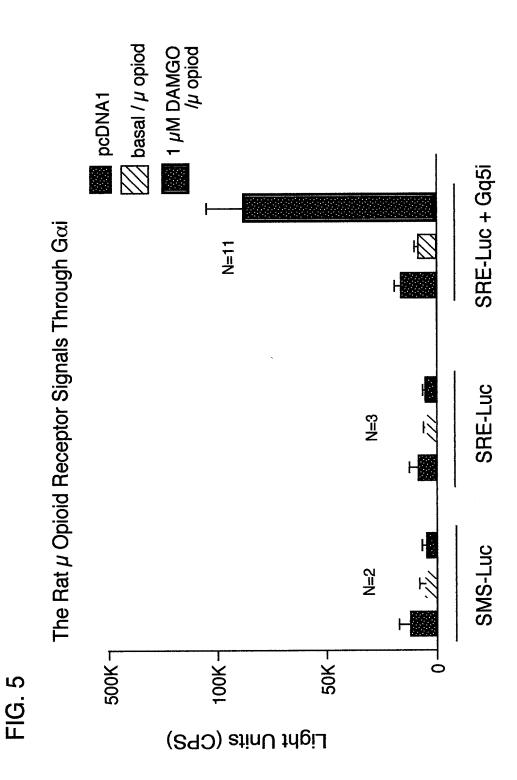


FIG. 6

FIG. 7

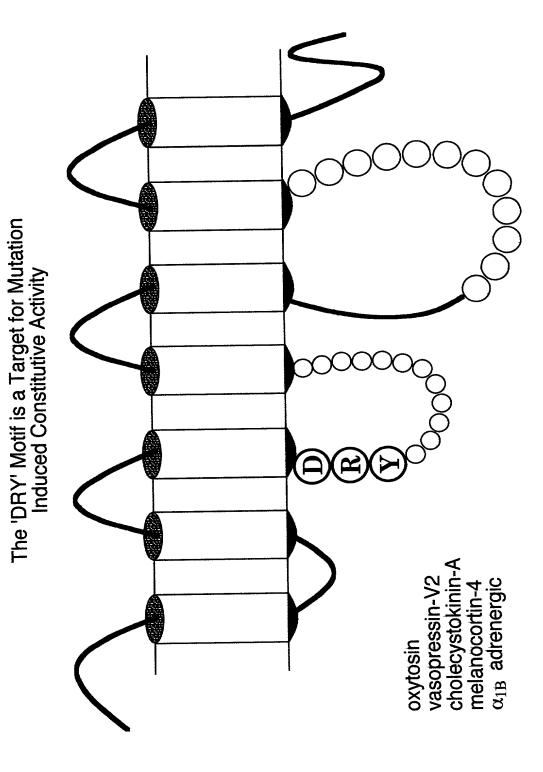
Target Residues Within Class I GPCR's

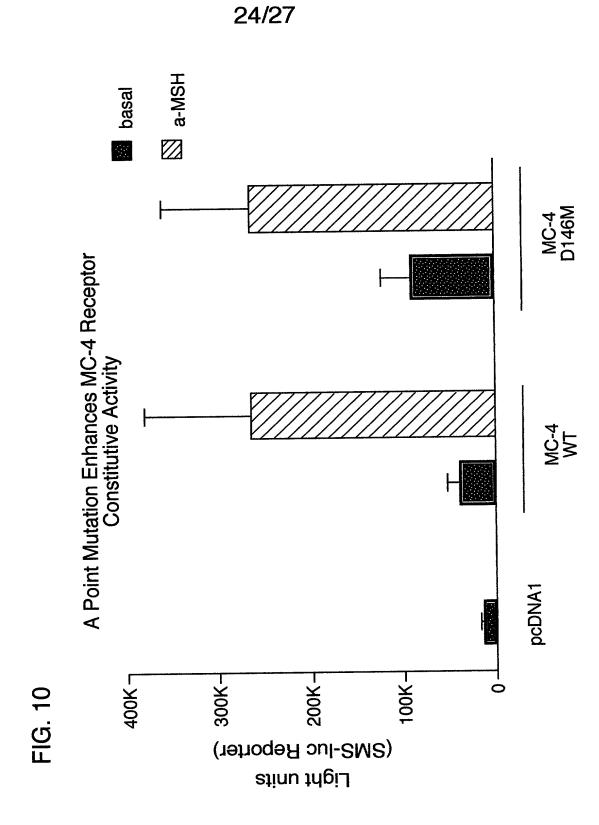
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TMD III Asn (-14 from DRY) is a Target for Mutation Induced Constitutive Activity (Z)angiotensin II AT1A m*µ* opioid bradykinin B2

FIG. 8

FIG. 9





The -13 Position is a Target for Mutation Induced Constitutive Activity FIG. 11

thyroid stimulating hormone platelet activating factor cholecystokinin-B $\alpha_{1\mathrm{A}}$ adrenergic α_{2C} adrenergic β_2 adrenergic serotonin 2A

FIG.	26	/27	
ork orkr orm ormr ord AT1a BK-2	1MESI FRGEPGP 1MESPIQHFRGEPGP 1 MDSSAAPTNASNCTDARAYSSCSP 1 MDSSTGPGNTSDCSDPRAQASCSP 1MEP	TCAPSACIPPNSSAWFPGWARF TCAPSACILPNSSSWFPNWARSDS TCAPSACILPNSSSWFPNWARSDS APSPGSWNNLSHLDGNLSDPCGPN APGSWNNLSHVDGNQSDPCGLN APSAGAENO.PPLFUNASDAYPSA APSAGAENO.PPLFUNASDAYPSA AFLSVREDSVPTTASFSADMLNVTLQG	RTDLEGRISE RTGLEGNDSL .CPSACANASG SAEDCIKRIO
orkr	19 LEPAHISEAN PV: TTWYSWV. 59 CPPTGS.ESMITAITIMALYSHVC 57 CPQTGS.ESMVTAITIMALYSHVC 37 PPGARSASSIALAIAITALYSAVC	VVGLAGNSLVMAVIJIRYTKVKTATNI VVGLAGNSLVMAVIJIRYTKVKTATNI VVGLEGNELVAŽVI VRYTKVKTATNI VVGLEGNELVAŽVI VRYTKVKTATNI AVGLAGNULVAŽGI VRYTKVKTATNI VVGŽEGNSLVVI VI YFYMKIKIVASI VLŽTI ENIFVLSVECLHKSSCIVAE	YIFNLALADA YIFNLALADA YIFNLALADA FILINLALADI
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FIG. 13	3	27/27
	_	account authoricant control of
mORmouse	1 1/11	DSSAGPGNISDCSDPIA.PASCSPAPCSWEWLSHUNDGWOSDPOGPWEYGLGGSHSLO
mORrat	1 1011	DSGTGPGWTSDCEDDIA.ORGCSPAEGGWMLGRWDGWOSDPGGLWRTGRGGWDSIG
mORbovin	1 1011	DEGAVETWASNOTIDEFTHPSGCSETAPGSSHWWFSHMSGWLSDPCGSWRTELAGESDRIA
mORhuman	1 101	SSNAPTWASNOWNALAY.SSCSPAPSECSNANLSENDENLSPPCSPWINDMCCRDS1.0
mORpig	1 🕅	DSSAGEGNISDCSDPIA. PASCSPA. ECSWINDSHIEDENOSDFOGLMETGLGGNDSLC DSSTGEGNTSDCSDPIA.OASCSPA. ECSWIND SHIPENOSDFOGLMETGLGGNDSLC DSGAVETNASNCJUDEFTHESCSPAPSESSWINFSHDEGNLSDEGEPMETELGGSDRLC DSSADETNASNCJUDALAY.SSCSPAPSESSWINFSHDEGNLSDFOGPMETDLGGSDSLC DSSADERNASNCJUDEFSPSSMCSPVPSESSWINFSHDEGNLSDPCIRMETELGGSDSLC
mORws	1 1	強度GMISDFLYDESNBVMBMSGVECRMFSMSTSFLMMMGSSRMSID
ATla	3	MALNSSAED KRI QDD
BK-2	1	mfspwkismflsvredsvpttasfsadmlnvtlogptlng.tfaosko
mORmouse	58 🚉	QTGSPSNYTALTIMALYSIVCVVGLEGNELVMYVIVRYTKMKTATNIYIENLALADALA
mORrat	58	OTGSPSWUTATTIMALYSIVCVVGLEGNELVMYVIVRYTKMKTATNIYIENLALADALA
mORbovin	61 🖺	sacspsvitaii imalysivčvyglegnelvmyvivrytknktainiyienlaladala
mORhuman	60 📳	PTGSPSMITAITIMALYSIVCVVGLEGNELVMYVIVRYTKMKTATNIYIENLALADALA
mORpig	61 📴	PTGSPSWYTAITIMALYSIVCVVGLEGNELVMYVIVRYTKMKTATNIYIENLALADALA
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mORbovin		
mORhuman		
mORpig	3.00	TOTAL PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY
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BK-2	107 A	CGM38WRWT1SNNFDWDG651MC38WV4511SM
		*
mORmouse	177	DFRTPRNAKIMNVCNWILSSAIGLPVMFMATTKYROGSIDCTLTFSHPTWYWE
mORrat	177	PRTPRNAKTYNVCNWILSSAIGLPVMFMATTKYRQGSIDCTLTFSHPTWYWE
mORbovin	180	PRIPRIARIEMECHWILSSAIGLPVMFMATTKYRCGSIDCTLTFSHPTWYWE
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mORmouse	230	nlikicvfifafimpvliiitvcygimilrlksvrmlsgskekdrnlrritrmvlvvvavf
mORrat	220	NEAR COLD DE LEGIONAL COLONIA DE LA COLONIA
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mORws	226	TLLKICVFT DAFTMEVLITTVCYGLMILRLKSVRMLSGSKEKDRNLRRITRMVLVVAVF
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mORpig	293	
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mORmouse	344	KRCFREFC. IPTSSTIEQONSARIRONTREHPSTANTVDRTNHQLENLEAETAPLE 83
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mORhuman	346	RECIPIED DOUGH SECTION
mORpig	347	RELEASED BY THE PROPERTY OF TH
mORws	340	RECEIPED RESPONDED ON CHEST ON CHEST ON CHEST OF
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BK-2	340	